



Cambridge International Examinations
Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

PAKISTAN STUDIES

0448/01

Paper 1 History and Culture of Pakistan

May/June 2017

1 hour 30 minutes

No Additional Materials are required.

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

An answer booklet is provided inside this question paper. You should follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

Answer **three** questions.

Section A

Answer Question 1.

Section B

Answer any **two** questions.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

This document consists of **3** printed pages, **1** blank page and **2** Inserts.

Section A

Answer the following question.

This question is about India in the nineteenth century

1 Study the sources (Insert) carefully and then answer the questions which follow.

- (a) According to Source A, what difficulties did the Indian cotton industry face during the nineteenth century? [3]
- (b) How does Source B help us to understand Indian concerns about the building of railways in India during the nineteenth century? [5]
- (c) Why did the British build railways in India during the nineteenth century? [7]
- (d) Was an absence of leadership the main reason why the War of Independence in 1857 failed? Explain your answer. [10]

Section B

Answer any **two** questions from this Section.

- 2 (a) Who were zamindars? [4]
- (b) Why was Robert Clive appointed the first Governor of Bengal? [7]
- (c) Was the in-fighting between Aurangzeb's successors the most important reason for the break-up of the Mughal Empire? Explain your answer. [14]
- 3 (a) How did the name 'Pakistan' originate? [4]
- (b) Why was the Second Round Table Conference of 1931 unsuccessful? [7]
- (c) Was the withdrawal of Gandhi's support the most important reason for the decline of the Khilafat Movement? Explain your answer. [14]
- 4 (a) What were the Basic Democracies? [4]
- (b) Explain why Zulfikar Ali Bhutto's rule ended in 1977. [7]
- (c) Which of the following contributed the most to Pakistan's domestic policies between 1948 and 1958? [14]
- (i) Khwaja Nazimuddin
- (ii) Malik Ghulam Muhammad
- (iii) Iskander Mirza
- Explain your answer with reference to **all three** of the above.
- 5 (a) What was SEATO? [4]
- (b) Why did being a nuclear power create difficulties for Pakistan in the 1980s and 1990s? [7]
- (c) To what extent was the relationship between Pakistan and its neighbour Afghanistan successful from 1947 to 1999? [14]

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